# INDEX

## COPEIA, 1978, NOS. 1–4

### NEW NAMES


*Barbourula* ***kalimantanensis*** 564–566
*Cyprinodon* ***pecosensis*** 569–582
*Damalichthys* ***saratogensis*** 293–298
*Eleutherodactylus* ***prolixodiscus*** 17–21
*Gastrotheca* ***galeata*** 498–503
***Idiolychnus*** *urolampus* 492–497
*Makaira* ***panamensis*** 1–11
*Micrognathus* ***tectus*** 13–16
*Notropis* ***panarcys*** 582–592
*Oneirodes* ***alius*** 11–13
*Oneirodes* ***micronema*** 567–568
*Ophiomorus* ***nuchalis*** 559–564
*Phoxinus* ***cumberlandensis*** 508–516
*Skiffia* ***francesae*** 503–508
*Syngnathus* ***parvicarinatus*** 288–293


### NEW AND ESTABLISHED NAMES


*Abudefduf*
  *coelestinus* 328–329
  *saxatilis* 328
  *sexfasciatus* 328–330
*Acanthurus triostegus* 168
*Acipenser ruthenus* 238
*Agamura persica* 564
*Agkistrodon piscivorus* 264
*Agosia chrysogaster* 703–705
*Aipysurus laevis* 153
*Algansea tincella* 507
*Alligator mississipiensis* 147–148
*Allolepis hollandi* 23
*Alvordius* 656, 662
*Alytes obstetricans obstetricans* 354–356
*Ambloplites rupestris* 235
*Amblygobius phalaena* 168–169
*Amblyphrynus ingeri* 21
*Amblyraja* 599–600
*Ambystoma* 679
  *gracile* 34, 128
  *maculatum* 34, 128
  *opacum* 99–103, 649
  *talpoideum* 649–655
  *texanum* 128
  *tigrinum* 649
*Ameca splendens* 505, 507
*Amia calva* 238
*Amphibolurus*
  *fordi* 363
  *nobbi nobbi* 362–364
*Amphiprion*
  *akallopisos* 105
  *bicinctus* 103, 105
  *clarkii* 105
  *frenatus* 105
  *melanopus* 103–107
*Amphistichus argenteus* 335
*Anarchopterus* 14
*Aneides* 127
  *lugubris* 128
*Anguilla* 29
  *anguilla* 29, 32
*Anniella* 81
*Anolis* 206, 490
  *acutus* 405
  *aeneus* 156
  *aeneus* × *trinitatis* 156
  *angusticeps* 390–405
  *anisolepis* 245–250
  *auratus*, 490
  *biscutiger* 245–250
  *carolinensis* 390–405, 490
  *carpenteri* 245–250
  *chloris* 491
  *chocorum* 491
  *crassulus* 245–250
  *crassulus haguei* 245–250
  *cupreus macrophallus* 245–250
  *cuprinus* 245–250
  *distichus* 390–405
  *dollfusianus* 245–250
  *eulaemus* 480
  *fraseri* 480–492
  *frenatus* 480–492
  *gadovii* 245–250
  *humilis humilis* 245–250
  *insignis* 480–492
  *intermedius* 245–250
  *latifrons* 480–492
  *lemurinus bourgaei* 245–250
  *lemurinus lemurinus* 245–250
  *limifrons limifrons* 245–250
  *lineatopus* 405
  *microtus* 480–492
  *mirus* 480
  *oculatus* 405
  *pentaprion* 245–250
  *polylepis* 245–250
  *princeps* 480–492
  *punctatus* 490
  *purpurescens* 480–492
  *rodriguezi* 245–250
  *roquet* 490
  *sagrei* 390–405
  *sericeus* 245–250
  *squamulatus* 480–492
  *subocularis* 245–250
  *taylori* 245–250
  *trinitatis* 156
  *tropidolepis* 245–250
  *tropidonotus* 245–250
  *uniformis* 245–250
*Anotheca spinosa* 498
*Antimora rostrata* 24
*Archoplites* 296
*Arius felis* 706
*Arizona elegans* 464–475

# INDEX

## COPEIA, 1978, NOS. 1–4

### NEW NAMES


*Barbourula* ***kalimantanensis*** 564–566
*Cyprinodon* ***pecosensis*** 569–582
*Damalichthys* ***saratogensis*** 293–298
*Eleutherodactylus* ***prolixodiscus*** 17–21
*Gastrotheca* ***galeata*** 498–503
***Idiolychnus*** *urolampus* 492–497
*Makaira* ***panamensis*** 1–11
*Micrognathus* ***tectus*** 13–16
*Notropis* ***panarcys*** 582–592
*Oneirodes* ***alius*** 11–13
*Oneirodes* ***micronema*** 567–568
*Ophiomorus* ***nuchalis*** 559–564
*Phoxinus* ***cumberlandensis*** 508–516
*Skiffia* ***francesae*** 503–508
*Syngnathus* ***parvicarinatus*** 288–293


### NEW AND ESTABLISHED NAMES


*Abudefduf*
  *coelestinus* 328–329
  *saxatilis* 328
  *sexfasciatus* 328–330
*Acanthurus triostegus* 168
*Acipenser ruthenus* 238
*Agamura persica* 564
*Agkistrodon piscivorus* 264
*Agosia chrysogaster* 703–705
*Aipysurus laevis* 153
*Algansea tincella* 507
*Alligator mississipiensis* 147–148
*Allolepis hollandi* 23
*Alvordius* 656, 662
*Alytes obstetricans obstetricans* 354–356
*Ambloplites rupestris* 235
*Amblygobius phalaena* 168–169
*Amblyphrynus ingeri* 21
*Amblyraja* 599–600
*Ambystoma* 679
  *gracile* 34, 128
  *maculatum* 34, 128
  *opacum* 99–103, 649
  *talpoideum* 649–655
  *texanum* 128
  *tigrinum* 649
*Ameca splendens* 505, 507
*Amia calva* 238
*Amphibolurus*
  *fordi* 363
  *nobbi nobbi* 362–364
*Amphiprion*
  *akallopisos* 105
  *bicinctus* 103, 105
  *clarkii* 105
  *frenatus* 105
  *melanopus* 103–107
*Amphistichus argenteus* 335
*Anarchopterus* 14
*Aneides* 127
  *lugubris* 128
*Anguilla* 29
  *anguilla* 29, 32
*Anniella* 81
*Anolis* 206, 490
  *acutus* 405
  *aeneus* 156
  *aeneus* × *trinitatis* 156
  *angusticeps* 390–405
  *anisolepis* 245–250
  *auratus*, 490
  *biscutiger* 245–250
  *carolinensis* 390–405, 490
  *carpenteri* 245–250
  *chloris* 491
  *chocorum* 491
  *crassulus* 245–250
  *crassulus haguei* 245–250
  *cupreus macrophallus* 245–250
  *cuprinus* 245–250
  *distichus* 390–405
  *dollfusianus* 245–250
  *eulaemus* 480
  *fraseri* 480–492
  *frenatus* 480–492
  *gadovii* 245–250
  *humilis humilis* 245–250
  *insignis* 480–492
  *intermedius* 245–250
  *latifrons* 480–492
  *lemurinus bourgaei* 245–250
  *lemurinus lemurinus* 245–250
  *limifrons limifrons* 245–250
  *lineatopus* 405
  *microtus* 480–492
  *mirus* 480
  *oculatus* 405
  *pentaprion* 245–250
  *polylepis* 245–250
  *princeps* 480–492
  *punctatus* 490
  *purpurescens* 480–492
  *rodriguezi* 245–250
  *roquet* 490
  *sagrei* 390–405
  *sericeus* 245–250
  *squamulatus* 480–492
  *subocularis* 245–250
  *taylori* 245–250
  *trinitatis* 156
  *tropidolepis* 245–250
  *tropidonotus* 245–250
  *uniformis* 245–250
*Anotheca spinosa* 498
*Antimora rostrata* 24
*Archoplites* 296
*Arius felis* 706
*Arizona elegans* 464–475

*Artedius lateralis* 641
*Astyanax mexicanus* 60–68, 587
*Atelopus crucigerum* 482
*Aturia* 153
Aulorhynchidae 522, 526–527
*Aulorhynchus flavidus* 518
Aulostomidae 523, 525–527
*Aulostomus maculatus* 518

*Badis badis* 238
*Barbourula*
  *busuangensis* 564–566
  ***kalimantanensis*** 564–566
*Barrosia barrosi* 708
*Bathygobius soporator* 338
*Bathysaurus agassizii* 24
*Batrachoseps attenuatus* 271, 664–672
*Benthenchelys cartieri* 29
*Blaesodactylus boivini* 25–29
*Boa constrictor* 532–533
*Bolitoglossa*
  *engelhardti* 268–272
  *flavimembris* 268–272
  *franklini* 268–272
  *occidentalis* 268–272
  *resplendens* 268–272
  *rostrata* 268–272
*Bombina orientalis* 225–229
*Boreogadus saida* 711
*Bothrocarina* 24
*Brachyrhynchus* 7–8
*Brycon petrosus* 536–537
*Bufo* 316, 428
  *alvarius* 715–718
  *bufo* 132, 225–229
  *calamita* 354–356
  *marinus* 87
  *punctatus* 464–475
  *viridis* 354–356

*Callisaurus* 81–82, 84–85
  *crinitus* 82
  *draconoides* 469
*Calloplesiops*
  *abulati* 708–709
  *altivelis* 707–710
  *argus* 708–709
  *niveus* 708–709
*Calotes versicolor* 624
*Campostoma*
  *anomalum* 298–311
  *anomalum anomalum* 298–311
  *anomalum michauxi* 298–311
  *anomalum plumbeum* 299
  *anomalum pullum* 298–311
  *oligolepis* 298–311
  *ornatum* 298–311, 587
Carangidae 136–137
*Caranx* sp. 138, 141–143
*Carassius auratus* 272–279, 587
*Carcharhinus*
  *amblyrhynchos* 541
  *leucas* 345–349
  *melanopterus* 539–542
  *obscurus* 345–349
*Caretta caretta* 148–149, 463
*Carphophis* 722
*Carpiodes carpio* 533–535
*Catonotus* 406–412

*Catostomus* 296
  *commersoni* 217, 515, 533–535
  *conchos* 587
  *macrocheilus* 533–535
  *occidentalis* 676
  *plebeius* 533–535
Centriscidae 523, 525–527
*Centriscus strigatus* 518
*Centroscyllium* 611
  *ritteri* 611
*Centroscymnus* 605
Cephalacanthidae 528
*Cephalopholis argus* 164
*Chaetodipterus faber* 336
*Chapalichthys* 507
*Chasmistes brevirostris* 533–535
*Chelodina longicollis* 714–715
*Chelonia mydas* 93–99, 149
*Chelydra serpentina* 34, 622–627
*Chilomeniscus* 470
*Chionactis occipitalis* 464–475
*Chiropterotriton bromeliacia* 268–272
*Chirostoma jordani* 507
*Chondrodactylus* 691–701
  *angulifer* 691–701
*Chrosomus* 509
  *erythrogaster* 508–509
*Chrysemys*
  *floridana* 633
  *picta* 364–367, 476
  *scripta* 477, 627–634
*Cichlasoma cyanoguttatum* 60–68, 230–237
*Cinosternum flavescens* 476–477
Clariidae 238
*Clemmys insculpta* 117–126
*Clinocottus analis* 518, 636–637
*Clinostomus*
  *elongatus* 180
  *funduloides* 177–181
  *funduloides* × *Nocomis leptocephalus* 177–181
*Clupea harengus* 238
*Cnemidophorus* 204–206
  *burti* 469
  *exsanguis* 108–116, 469
  *flagellicaudus* 469
  *gularis* 108–116
  *gularis* × *Cnemidophorus* sp. (perhaps *inornatus*) 109
  *hyperythrus* 469
  *inornatus* 83, 108–116, 156–159, 202, 469
  *inornatus arizonae* 156–159
  *inornatus* × *Cnemidophorus uniparens* 156, 202
  *septemvittatus* 109, 115
  *sonorae* 204, 469
  sp. 464–475
  *tesselatus* 108–116
  *tigris* 83, 109–116, 204, 469
  cf. *tigris* 464–475
  *tigris* × *Cnemidophorus septemvittatus* 109
  *uniparens* 156–157
*Codoma ornata* 587
*Coleonyx*
  *brevis* 83
  *variegatus* 365, 464–475, 697
*Colopus* 691–701
  *wahlbergi* 691–701
*Coluber constrictor* 471
*Conolophus subcristatus* 162–163
*Copella* (*Copeina*) *arnoldi* 536–537

*Coregonus*
*artedii* 46
*clupeaformis* 187
sp. 238
*Corematodus* 340
*shiranus* 340
*taeniatus* 340
*Coryphaena hippurus* 149
*Coryphaenoides*
*armatus* 24
*carapinus* 24
*Corythoichthys*
*ensenadae* 13–14
*poecilolaemus* 292
*sauvagei* 292
*vittatus* 13–16
*Cottus*
*asper* 641
*asperrimus* 673–679
*klamathensis* 675–677
*macrops* 677
*pitensis* 675–677
*Crocodylus niloticus* 147
*Crotalus*
*atrox* 472
cf. *atrox* 464–475
*cerastes* 439–442, 464–475, 632
*cerastes lateralorepens* 439–442
*horridus* 722
*lepidus* 472–473
*mitchelli* 439–442, 472
*mitchelli pyrrhus* 439–442
*molossus* 472
*pricei* 472–473
*scutulatus* 83, 472–473
sp. 464–475
*tigris* 472–473
*viridis* 472
*willardi* 472–473
*Crotaphytus* 156
*collaris* 464–475
*insularis* 468
*wislizeni* 464–475, 722
*Cryptobranchus alleganiensis* 251
*Cryptocentroides maculosus* 168
*Cycleptus elongatus* 533–535
*Cyclopteropsis macalpini* 538
*Cyclopterus lumpus* 538
*Cyema atrum* 29
*Cymatogaster aggregata* 335
*Cynops* 426
*ensicauda* 424
*pyrrhogaster* 251–253, 424–426, 428
*Cynoscion nebulosus* 172
*Cyprinella* 582–592
*Cyprinodon*
*atrorus* 571, 575–576
*bifasciatus* 572, 575–576
*bovinus* 570–582
*bovinus* × *Cyprinodon variegatus* 580
*elegans* 570, 572, 576–577, 579–580
*eximius* 570, 572, 575–577
*macularius* 572, 575–576
***pecosensis*** 569–582
*rubrofluviatilis* 569–582
sp. 572–573, 576, 579
sp. (Devils River, Texas) 60–68
*tularosa* 570, 572, 575–577, 579
*variegatus* 569, 572–573, 575, 577
*Cyprinus carpio* 184, 243, 448, 507
*Dactyloptera orientalis* 518
Dactylopteridae 528
*Dalatias* 605
*licha* 612
*Damalichthys*
***saratogensis*** 293–298
*vacca* 294–295
*Dasceles* 293
*Denisonia superba* 152–153
*Dermochelys coriacea* 97–98
*Desmognathus* 428
*fuscus* 127, 251, 254, 679–685
*monticola* 127–129
*monticola monticola* 679–685
*ochrophaeus* 102, 127–129, 679–685
*quadramaculatus* 127–129, 679–685
*Diadophus punctatus* 472
*Diaphoranolis brooksi* 480, 483, 485, 487
*Diaphus* 492–497
*agassizii* 494
*dofleini* 493
*dumerili* 612
*gemellarii* 493
*ostenfeldi* 494
*theta* 495
*urolampus* 492–497
*Dicamptodon ensatus* 127–128
*Dionda*
*diaboli* 60–68
*episcopa* 60–68, 587
*Diplodactylus*
*conspicillatus* 700
*stenodactylus* 700
*strophurus* 700
*Dipterus* (*Dipturus* ?) 596, 600
*Discoglossus* 355
*Dorosoma*
*cepedianum* 184, 238–239, 243
*petenense* 237–244

*Elaphe guttata guttata* 719–721
*Elapomorphus mertensi* 730
*Eleutherodactylus*
*affinis* 17, 20–21
*anotis* 18
*areolatus* 17
*binotatus* 17
*bransfordi* 17
*bufoniformis* 18
*calcaratus* 21
*carmalitae* 21
*celator* 18
*colodactylus* 18
*cornutus* 21
*cruentus* 18, 20–21
*cruralis* 17
*delicatus* 21
*diadematus* 18
*diastema* 17–18
*discoidalis* 17
*elegans* 20–21
*elassodiscus* 17
*fitzingeri* 17
*ginesi* 17
*gollmeri* 17–18, 482
*granulosus* 17
*gularis* 17
*insignitus* 21
*latidiscus* 18
*martinicensis* 208

*maussi* 18
*megalops* 21
*myersi* 17
*nigrovittatus* 17
***prolixodiscus*** 17–21
*proserpens* 18
*rhodopis* 17
*sanctaemartae* 21
*sulcatus* 18
*trepidotus* 17–18
*unistrigatus* 17–18
*vertebralis* 21
*w-nigrum* 21
*Embiotoca jacksoni* 335
*Endemichthys*
*grandipinnis* 330
*likhoeli* 330
Engraulidae 136–137
*Enhydrina schistosa* 134–146
*Enophrys bison* 635–642
*Ensatina eschscholtzi* 128
*Entosphenus tridentatus* 545–546
*Epinephelus fasciatus* 164
*Equetus* 169, 172
*lanceolatus* 169–170
*Eremias*
*arguta* 206
*velox* 206
*Ericymba buccata* 515
*Erimyzon* 533, 535
*oblongus* 165
*Eriquius* 293
*Erisceles* 293
*Erymnochelys* 723, 726
*Esox lucius* 234
*Etheostoma*
*barbouri* 406–412
*flabellare* 406–412
*grahami* 60–68, 580
*kennicotti* 406–412, 514
*lepidum* 579–580
*macrocephalum* 656
*neopterum* 406–412
(*Catonotus*) new species (lower Caney Fork River drainage) 406–412
(*Catonotus*) new species (upper Tennessee River drainage) 406
*nigrum susanae* 509, 515
*obeyense* 406–412
*pallidodorsum* 550
*sagitta* 515
*smithi* 406–412
*spectabile* 320–327
*spectabile fragi* 320–327
*spectabile pulchellum* 320–327
*spectabile spectabile* 320–327
*spectabile*: *spectabile* × *pulchellum* 320–327
*spectabile squamosum* 320–327
*spectabile uniporum* 320–327
*squamiceps* 406–412
*striatulum* 406–412
*virgatum* 406–412
*Etmopterus* 611
*lucifer* 611
*Eumeces latiscutatus* 414
*Euprotomicroides* 605
*Euprotomicrus bispinatus* 602–614
*Exoglossum* 215, 219
*maxillingua* 219–220

*Facciolella*
*gilberti* 29–33
new species 29–33
*physonema* 29–33
*saurencheloides* 29–33
Fistulariidae 523, 525–527
*Fugu niphobles* 537
*Fundulus*
*confluentus* 167
*diaphanus* 169, 383–389
*diaphanus diaphanus* 383–389
*heteroclitus* 164–168, 383–389, 537
*luciae* 164–168
*majalis* 383–389
*notatus* 280–288
*notatus* × *Fundulus olivaceus* 281, 286
*olivaceus* 280
*similis* 537
spp. 359
*zebrinus* 579

*Galaxias maculatus* 537
*Galeocerdo cuvieri* 345–349
*Gambelia wislizenii* 83
*Gambusia*
*affinis* 60–68, 359, 579
*geiseri* 60–68
*nobilis* 579
*senilis* 60–68, 587
*Gammaraia* 593, 596
Gasterosteidae 522, 526–528
*Gasterosteus* 519–521, 524–526
*aculeatus* 42, 45, 518–521, 524–526, 702–703
*Gastrophryne carolinensis* 208
*Gastrotheca*
*cavia* 502
*ceratophrys* 498
*christiani* 502
*cornuta* 498
*excubitor* 502
***galeata*** 498–503
*gracilis* 502
*griswoldi* 502
*lojana* 502
*marsupiata* 502
*medemi* 498
*monticola* 502
*nicefori* 498
*ochoai* 502
*ovifera* 498
*peruana* 502
*plumbea* 502
*psychrophila* 502
*riobambae* 502
*testudinea* 498
*weinlandii* 498
*Gecko japonicus* 414
*Gehyra* 700
*Gekko* 28
*Genyochromis* 340
*mento* 340
*Gila*
*bicolor* 298, 676
*pandora* 579
*pulchra* 587
*Glyphidodon* 328
*coelestinus* 328–329
*Glyphisodon coelestinus* 328–329
Gobiidae (2 spp.) 352–353

*Gobiosoma evelynae* 352–353
*Gobius giuris* 142–144
*Gonostoma* 612
  *elongatum* 612
*Goodea* 507
*Gopherus* 415
  *agassizi* 464–475
*Gyalopion* 471
  *canum* 471
  *quadrangularis* 471
*Gymnelis*
  *viridis* 710–711
  *pictus* 23
*Gymnothorax*
  *griseus* 164
  *meleagris* 707
  sp. 142–144
*Gyrinophilus* 127

*Halosauropsis macrochir* 24
*Haplochromis*
  *welcommei* 340
  *xenognathus* 340
*Hemidactylus* 28
*Hemilepidotus*
  *hemilepidotus* 641
  *spinosus* 641
*Hemipteronotus* 170
*Hepsetus odoe* 536
*Heraldia nocturna* 288
*Hesperoleucus symmetricus* 676
*Heterodontus francisci* 539
*Heteronotia binoei* 700
*Hippichthys spicifer* 291
*Holbrookia* 81, 156
  *maculata* 81, 83, 85
*Homopholis*
  *fasciata* 27–28
  *fasciata erlangeri* 27
  *fasciata fasciata* 27
  *heterolepis* 25–29
  *walbergii* 27
  *walbergii arnoldi* 27
  *walbergii walbergii* 27
*Hoplias malabaricus* 536
*Hoplodactylus pacificus* 412–416
*Hucho hucho* 185
*Hybognathus*
  *hankinsoni* 243
  *nuchalis* 243
  *placitus* 238, 243
*Hydrophis*
  *belcheri* 151–154
  *cyanocinctus* 151–154
  *elegans* 152–154
  *inornatus* 151–154
  *melanocephalus* 152–154
  *melanosoma* 144
  *ornatus* 151–154
  spp. 135
*Hyla* 312, 316
  *arborea savignyi* 355
  *crucifer* 208
  *faber* 355
  *regilla* 208–214
  *squirella* 225–229
  *versicolor* 225–229
*Hylodes cruentus* 20
*Hypentelium nigricans* 533–535
*Hyperprosopon argenteum* 335
*Hypomesus pretiosus* 537
Hypoptychidae 522, 526–527
*Hypoptychus dybowskii* 518
*Hypsiglena* 470
  *torquata* 464–475
*Hysterocarpus traski(i)* 293–294, 676

*Ictalurus*
  *dugesi* 507
  *lupus* 60–68, 587
  *melas* 184–185
  *punctatus* 60–68, 184, 272–279
*Ictiobus*
  *bubalus* 533–535
  *cyprinellus* 533–535
  sp. 243
*Idiacanthus* 612
  sp. 612
***Idiolychnus*** *urolampus* 492–497
*Ilyodon* 503
*Indostomus* 527
  *paradoxus* 518
*Isistius brasiliensis* 602–614
*Istiophorus* 2, 8
  *antiquus* 7
  *belgicus* 8
  *calvertensis* 7
  *courcelli* 8
  *eocaenicus* 7
  *herschelii* 8
  *homalorhamphus* 7
  *parvulus* 7
  *platypterus* 1, 4–5
  *robustus* 7
  *rotundus* 7
  *solidus* 8
  spp. 7–8
  *teretirostris* 8
  *vanbenedensis* 8

*Kapparaia* 593, 596–597
*Kinosternon*
  *flavescens* 476–479
  *flavescens stejnegeri* 478
  *hirtipes* 476–479
  *hirtipes murrayi* 477
  *sonoriense* 476–479

Labridae (3 spp.) 352–353
*Labrus sexfasciatus* 329
*Lacerta*
  *armeniaca* 201–207
  *dahli* 201, 206
  *mixta* 205
  *mixta* × *Lacerta valentini* 205
  *muralis* 202
  *rostombekovi* × *Lacerta raddei* 202
  *strigata* 206
  *valentini* 202, 204–205
*Lagochila lacera* 533, 535
*Lampanyctodes* 495
*Lampetra*
  *aepyptera* 515
  *lethophaga* 676
*Lampropeltis*
  *getulus* 464–475
  *mexicana* 472

*pyromelana* 472
*triangulum* 472
*zonata* 472
*Lapemis* 135
*hardwickii* 152–153
*Larimus fasciatus* 172
*Laticauda*
*colubrina* 151–154
*laticaudata* 135, 151–154
*semifasciata* 153
*Lavinia*
*exilicauda* 330
*exilicauda* × *Orthodon microlepidotus* 330
Leiognathidae 136–137
*Leiolopisma zelandica* 412–416
*Leioselasma* 153
*Leiostomus xanthurus* 643–648
*Lepisosteus osseus* 238
*Lepomis* 174, 236
*auritus* 60–68
*cyanellus* 60–68, 174, 184, 448, 454, 579, 676
*gibbosus* 235, 702
*gulosus* 60–68, 235
*humilis* 174
*macrochirus* 60–68, 175–177, 235, 272–279, 448, 454, 587
*macrochirus macrochirus* 176
*macrochirus purpurescens* 176
*megalotis* 60–68, 235, 587
*microlophus* 60–68, 230–237
spp. 359
*Leptocephalus saurencheloides* 29–30
*Leptocottus armatus* 641
*Leptonotus*
*caretta* 288–293
*semistriatus* 292
*Leptotyphlops*
cf. *humilis* 464–475
sp. 473
*Leucoraja* 593, 598–600
*Leuresthes tenuis* 537
*Lichanura trivirgata* 464–475
*Liparis*
*atlanticus* 538
*fucensis* 537–539
*koefoedi* 710
*tunicatus* 711
*Lirosceles* 293
*Lobianchia* 492–497
*dofleini* 493, 495
*gemellarii* 493, 495
*urolampa* 492–493
*Lucania parva* 579
*Luxilus* 298
*Lycenchelys*
*paxillus* 22, 24
*verrilli* 22, 24
*Lycocara* 710, 712
*Lycodapus dermatinus* 24
*Lycodes*
*atlanticus* 22, 24
*esmarki* 22, 24
*Lycodon aulicus* 624
*Lycodontis javanicus* 164
*Lycodonus mirabilis* 22–24
*Lygodactylus capensis* 691–701

*Macroclemys*
*auffenbergi* 159–162
*floridana* 159
*schmidti* 159–162
*temminckii(i)* 154–156, 159–162
Macrorhamphosidae 523, 525–528
*Macrorhamphosodes uradoi* 339–340
*Macrorhamphosus gracilis* 518, 523–524
*Makaira* 7
*indica* 1–6, 9, 331
*mazara* 9
*nigricans* 1–6, 8–9
***panamensis*** 1–11
sp. 8
*Mallotus villosus* 537
*Masticophis*
*bilineatus* 471
*flagellum* 471
*mentovarius* 471
sp. 464–475
*taeniatus* 471, 722
*Maynea*
*brevis* 23–24
*patagonica* 23
*Melanostigma atlanticum* 22, 24
*Menidia beryllina* 587
*Menticirrhus americanus* 172
*Merlangus polaris* 711
*Metopomycter* 30
*Microbatrachylus* 733
*Micrognathus*
*crinigerus* 14, 16
*crinitus* 13–16
***tectus*** 13–16
*vittatus* 13–16
*Micrometrus aurora* 335
*Micropogon undulatus* 643–648
*Micropterus*
*dolomieui* 172, 174
*punctulatus* 172–175
*salmoides* 60–68, 172–175, 184, 448, 454, 542–545, 587
*treculi* 172–175
*Minnilus scepticus* 444
*Minytrema melanops* 533–535
*Moniana*
*aurata* 589, 591
*proserpina* 589
*Monognathus*
sp. 29
*taaningi* 29
*Moringua* 29
*Morone*
*americana* 340–343
*chrysops* 243
*saxatilis* 340–345, 712–713
*Moxostoma*
*austrinum* 587
*carinatum* 533–535
*congestum* 60–68
*duquesnei* 533–535
*erythrurum* 533–535
*Mugil cephalus* 705–707
Mugilidae 136–137
*Myctophum*
*evermanni* 339
*spinosum* 339
*Mylopharodon* 296
*Myxocyprinus* 533

*Natrix*
*fasciata* 33–47

*rhombifera* 624
*sipedon* 41, 69–75
*sipedon sipedon* 69–75
*taxispilota* 721–723
*Necturus maculosus* 87, 251
*Negaprion brevirostris* 539
*Neochanna apoda* 537
*Neoheterandria tridentiger* 188–190
*Nephrurus* spp. 700
*Nettastoma* 30
*Nettodarus* sp. 29
*Neurankylus* 161
*Nocomis* 215, 219–220
*leptocephalus* 177–181
*micropogon* 219–220
*Norops* 490
*apollinaris* 480–492
*biporcatus* 480–492
*loveridgei* 480–492
*petersi* 480–492
*Notemigonus crysoleucas* 182, 298
*Nothobranchius guentheri* 167
*Notophthalmus* 426, 679
*viridescens* 86–92, 424, 426, 428
*Notopogon* sp. 518
*Notropis* 298, 507
*albeolus* 180
*amabilis* 60–68
*ardens* 180
*ariommus* 444
*braytoni* 587
*chihuahua* 587
*cornutus* 180–184, 217
*cornutus frontalis* 181–184
*formosus* 582
*garmani* 582–590
*henryi* 177–181
*lutrensis* 579, 582, 584, 586–590
*lutrensis formosus* 582
*lutrensis garmani* 582
*mearnsi* 582
new species 582
*ornatus* 582
***panarcys*** 582–592
*photogenis* 444
*proserpinus* 60–68, 582–592
*pyrrhomelas* 447
*rutilus* 582
*scepticus* 443–447
*skepticus* 444
spp. 359–360, 587
*stramineus missuriensis* 324
*stramineus stramineus* 324
*umbratilis cyanocephalus* 324
*umbratilis umbratilis* 324
*venustus* 60–68
*xanthicara* 582
*Noturus*
*elegans* 549
*miurus* 515
*taylori* 548–550
(*Rabida*) *taylori* 548–550
*Nyctimantis rugiceps* 498
*Nyctophus gemellarii* 495

*Odontopyxis trispinosa* 518
*Oligocottus*
*maculosus* 641
*snyderi* 641
*Oncorhynchus*
*nerka* 545–546
*tshawytscha* 234
*Oneirodes*
***alius*** 11–13
*macronema* 547
***micronema*** 567–568
*schmidti* 11–13, 567
Ophichthidae 136–137
*Ophidium parrii* 710–712
*Ophiomorus*
*blandfordi* 563
*brevipes* 559, 561–563
*chernovi* 559, 561–562
*latastii* 562
***nuchalis*** 559–564
*persicus* 562
*punctatissimus* 562
*raithmai* 563
*streeti* 563
*tridactylus* 563–564
*Orthodon* 296
*microlepidotus* 330
*Oryzias latipes* 237
*Osmerus* sp. 238
*Osteocephalus taurinus* 498

*Pachycara* 22
*obesa* 22–25
*Pachycarichthys* 22
*Pachycarus* 22
*Pachydactylus* 28
*bibroni* 691–701
*capensis* 691–701
*rugosus* 691–701
*Paramesotriton* 426
*hongkongensis* 424–426, 428
*Parasyngnathus sauwagei* 292
*Pareques*
*acuminatus* 169–172
*umbrosus* 169–172
Pegasidae 517–524
*Pegasus*
*draconis* 517–529
*papilio* 517–529
*volitans* 517–529
*Pelamis platurus* 135, 154
*Peltocephalus* 724, 727
*Perca*
*flavescens* 702
*fluviatilis* 238, 259
*Percina* 662
*aurantiaca* 662
*caprodes* 448–455
*crassa* 656
*lenticula* 662
*macrocephala* 655–664
*maculata* 656, 660, 662
new species 656
*notogramma* 656
*pantherina* 656, 662
*peltata* 656
*roanoka* 656
*Perissodus* 340
*Petromyzon marinus* 349–352
*Phanerodon furcatus* 334–336
*Pholidoptera griseoaptera* 208
*Photogenis leucopus* 444
*Phoxinus* 509, 512
***cumberlandensis*** 508–516

*eos* 509, 513, 515
*erythrogaster* 508–510, 512–515
*neogaeus* 509, 513, 515
*oreas* 180, 509–510, 512–515
sp. 509
*Phrynosoma* 81
*cornutum* 83
*Phyllodactylus* 28
*Phyllorhynchus*
*browni* 471
*decurtatus* 464–475
cf. *decurtatus* 464–475
sp. 464–475
*Pimephales*
*notatus* 515
*promelas* 587
*Pisoodonophis boro* 140, 142–144
*Pituophis*
*melanoleucus* 464–475
*melanoleucus affinis* 263–268
*Platysternon* 161
*Platythyra flavescens* 478
*Plecodus* 340
*Plesiops altivelis* 708–709
*Plethodon*
*cinereus* 251, 356–358, 686–691
*erythronotus* 251
*glutinosus* 127, 251–254
*jordani* 356
*Pleurodeles* 424
*waltl* 128, 424–429
Plotosidae 136–137
*Podocnemis*
*cayennensis* 724
*dumeriliana* 723–728
*erythrocephala* 723–728
*expansa* 723–728
*lewyana* 723–728
*madagascarensis* 723–728
*sextuberculata* 723–728
*unifilis* 723–728
*vogli* 723–728
*Poecilia formosa* 204
*Poeciliopsis infans* 507
*Polyodon spathula* 238
Pomacentridae (1 sp.) 352–353
*Pomoxis*
*annularis* 235
*nigromaculatus* 235
*Premnas* 103
*Prionotus quiescens* 518
*Probolodus* 340
*Psammophis schokari* 564
*Pseudoeurycea*
*brunnata* 268–272
*goebeli* 268–272
*rex* 268–272
*Pseudorasbora parva* 238
*Pseudotriton*
*montanus* 417, 420–423
*ruber* 417–423
*Pseudotropheus macrophthalmus* 333–334
*Ptenopus* 691–701
*garrulus* 691–701
*Pteleotris microlepis* 168–169
*Pternohyla fodiens* 498, 501–502
*Pterois volitans* 164
*Ptychocheilus grandis* 676
*Pugnaso*
*caretta* 292
*curtirostris* 292
*Python* 415
*molurus* 267, 615–621
*molurus bivittatus* 615–621
*sebae* 267

*Raja*
*batis* 49, 596
*clarki* 593, 600
*clavata* 48
*erinacea* 48–53, 593–601
*fyllae* 600
(*Rajella*) *fyllae* 600
*garmani* 593, 600
*inornata* 596–597
*laevis* 596
*lintea* 596–597
*nidarosiensis* 596
*ocellata* 48–53, 593–601
*wallacei* 599
(*Leucoraja*) *wallacei* 599
*Rajella* 593, 597–600
Ramphosidae 522, 526–528
*Ramphosus*
*rastrum* 518, 522–525
*rosenkrantzi* 522, 524
*Rana*
*blairi* 455–459
*boylei* 311–320
*boylei boylei* 311
*boylei muscosa* 311
*boylei sierrae* 311
*brevipoda* 225–229
*catesbeiana* 87, 130–134, 355
*chensinensis* 225–229
*clamitans* 225–229
*dybowskii* 225–229
*esculenta* 225–229
*japonica* 225–229
*limnocharis* 225–229
*muscosa* 311–320
*nigromaculata* 225–229
*ornativentris* 225–229
*palustris* 455
*pipiens* 130, 132–133, 455–459
*ridibunda* 355
*sylvatica* 225–229
*temporaria* 132, 225–229
*tsushimensis* 225–229
*Regalecus* 261
*Rhacochilus*
*toxotes* 294
*vacca* 294
(*Damalichthys*) *vacca* 294
*Rhamphosus* 523–524
*Rhinichthys*
*atratulus* 217
*osculus* 676
*Rhinocheilus lecontei* 464–475
*Rhynchoedura* 700
*Richardsonius balteatus* 183

*Salamandra salamandra* 424–425, 428
*Salamandrina* 424, 427
*perspicillata* 251
*terdigitata* 424–425, 427–428
*Salarias* 238, 242

*Salmo*
*clarki* 183
*gairdneri* 183, 234, 545, 676
*trutta* 676
*Salvadora* 471
*Salvelinus*
*fontinalis* 165, 183
*namaycush* 185
*Saurenchelys* 30
*cancrivora* 30
*Sauromalus*
*hispidus* 69
*obesus* 464–475
*Scaphiopus*
*couchi* 464–475
cf. *couchi* 467
*Scardinius erythrophthalmus* 181
*Scatophagus argus* 140, 142–143
*Sceloporus* 206
*clarkii* 468–469
*graciosus* 469
*jarrovi* 360–362, 430–438, 722
*magister* 363, 468–469
cf. *magister* 464–475
*occidentalis* 469
*poinsetti* 469
sp. 464–475
*undulatus* 469
cf. *undulatus* 464–475
*virgatus* 360–362, 469
*woodi* 469
*Schindleria praematura* 32
*Sciaenops ocellata* 337–338
*Scopelogadus beanii* 24
*Scorpaena* sp. 164
*Scorpaenichthys marmoratus* 641
*Scyliorhinus canicula* 48, 539
*Scymnodalatias* 605
*Scymnodon* 605
*Sebastes*
*atrovirens* 53–59
*auriculatus* 53–54
*macdonaldi* 57
sp. 518
*Secutor insidiator* 142–144
*Semotilus*
*atromaculatus* 215, 220
*corporalis* 215–221
*Seriola dumerili* 149
*Sicyases sanguineus* 75–81
*Siren*
*intermedia* 358–360
*intermedia texana* 360
*lacertina* 251, 358–360
*Skiffia*
*bilineata* 506–507
***francesae*** 503–508
*lermae* 506–507
*multipunctata* 503, 507
Solenostomidae 523–527
*Somniosus* 611
*Sonora* 470
*semiannulata* 464–475
*Spelerpes fuscus* 251
*Sphenodon* 372
*Sphoeroides*
*lunaris* 138, 141–143
*oblongus* 138, 140–143
*Sphyrna tiburo* 541
*Squaliolus*
*alii* 602
*laticaudus* 602–614
*sarmenti* 602
*Sternotherus* 415
*odoratus* 714
*Stizostedion lucioperca* 238
*Stylephorus chordatus* 255–262
*Syngnathidae* 523–528
*Syngnathus*
*argyrostictus* 291
*californiensis* 518
*caretta* 292
*crinitus* 13–16
*curtirostris* 288, 292
*gazella* 288–289, 291
*jonesii* 13
*modestus* 291–292
***parvicarinatus*** 288–293
*phillipi* 292
*poecilolaemus* 288, 292
*poekilolaemus* 292
*sauvagei* 288–293
*semifasciatus* 292
*Synodus indicus* 339

Tachysuridae 136–137
*Tachysurus maculatus* 138–143
*Taricha* 425–426
*granulosa* 424–428, 530–532
*torosa* 128, 424
*Terrapene*
*carolina* 221–225, 628
*carolina carolina* 221–225, 463
*carolina triunguis* 224
*ornata* 628
*ornata ornata* 222
*Testudo* 415
*Tetraodon fluviatilis* 138, 140–143, 145
Tetraodontidae 136–137
*Tetrapturus* 2, 7
*albidus* 331
*angustirostris* 1, 4–5, 330–333
*audax* 1, 4–5, 331
*Thalassenchelys* 32
*foliaceus* 29
*Thalassoma rueppelli* 164
*Thalassophina* 135
*Thamnophis* 128
*elegans* 34, 42–43
*elegans terrestris* 34, 42–44
*proximus* 150–151
*sauritus* 44–45, 150–151
*sirtalis* 41, 44, 73, 150–151
*sirtalis parietalis* 150–151
*sirtalis sirtalis* 151
*Thrissocles mystax* 142–144
*Thymallus*
*arcticus* 185–188
*thymallus* 185
*Tilapia zilli* 236
*Trachipterus* 261
*Triaenodon obesus* 539–542
*Trimorphodon*
*biscutatus* 464–475
*biscutatus vilkinsoni* 472
*Triturus* 426, 679
*alpestris* 424–425, 428
*marmoratus* 424–425, 428
*vulgaris* 34, 424–425, 428
*Tydemania navigatoris* 338–340

*Tyolotriton* 424, 427
*andersoni* 425, 428
*verrucosus* 425, 427–428
*Typhlops pusilla* 718–719

*Uma* 81
*exsul* 81–86
*exsul exsul* 81–86
*exsul paraphygas* 81–86
*inornata* 84–85
*notata* 85, 469
*scoparia* 84–85
*Uronectes* 710
*Urosaurus*
*graciosus* 469
cf. *graciosus* 464–475
*ornatus* 469
*Uta* 474
*stansburiana* 83, 365, 437, 464–475

*Valenciennea*
*puellaris* 168–169
*sexguttatus* 168–169
*strigatus* 168–169
*Varanus gouldi* 69
*Velifer* 259

*Xantusia henshawi* 365
*Xenoboa cropanii* 730
*Xenochromis* 340
*Xenopus laevis* 87, 132–133
*Xenotoca melanosoma* 507
*Xiphiorhynchus courcelli* 8
*Xiphophorus maculatus* 507
*Xyrauchen texanus* 533, 535

*Yuriria alta* 507

*Zebrasoma flavescens* 168–169
*Zenarchopterus* 333
*Zoogoneticus quitzeoensis* 507
*Zygonectes*
*notatus* 280
*olivaceus* 280

# Subject Index


ABUNDANCE (*see* POPULATION SIZE)

ACTIVITY, *Chrysemys picta* (locomotor activity response to asynchronous cycles of temperature and photoperiod) 364–367; *Crotalus* (*mitchelli pyrrhus, cerastes laterorepens*) 439–442.

ADAPTATIONS, *Pleurodeles watl* (rib penetration and associated antipredator adaptations) 424–429.

ALBINISM, *Ictalurus melas* (albino population) 184–185.

ALLOMETRY, *Anolis* (21 spp.) (inter- and intraspecific allometry in dewlap) 245–250.

ANAESTHETICS, *Alligator mississipiensis* (observations on ketamine hydrochloride) 147–149.

ANATOMY, *Plethodon glutinosus* (new interpretation of interatrial septation) 250–254; *Raja* (*erinacea, ocellata*) (claspers, neurocrania, pelvic girdles) 593–601; genus *Squaliolus, Euprotomicrus bispinatus, Isistius brasiliensis* (teeth, vertebral claspers and viscera) 602–614.

BEHAVIOR, *Uma exsul* (burrowing behavior) 81–86; *Amphiprion melanopus* (reproductive behavior) 103–107; *Enhydrina schistosa* (feeding behavior) 134–146; *Semotilus corporalis* (reproductive behavior) 215–221; *Chaetodipterus faber* (spawning behavior) 336; *Sciaenops ocellata* (courtship behavior) 337–338; *Pleurodeles watl* (antipredator behavior) 424–429; *Sceloporus jarrovi* (seasonal changes in territorial behavior) 430–438; *Batrachoseps attenuatus* (diet selection) 664–672; *Plethodon cinereus* (plant climbing; periodic availability of prey) 686–691.

BILE SALTS, catostomid fishes (phylogenetic implications) 533–535.

BIOCHEMISTRY, *Morone* (*saxatilis, americana*) (biochemical method for distinction) 340–343; *Chelodina longicollis* (chemical composition of the odorous secretion) 714–715; *Bufo alvarius* (ultrastructural localization of glucose-6-phosphatase in the parotoid gland) 715–718.

BIOLOGY (*see* LIFE HISTORY)

BITING, *Desmognathus quadramaculatus* (antipredator mechanism) 127–129.

BLOOD, *Lepomis microlophus* and *Cichlasoma cyanoguttatum* (comparative hematology) 230–237.

BROODING, *Ambystoma opacum* (non-cost) 99–103; *Macroclemys temmincki* (natural incubation of eggs) 154–156; *Python molurus bivittatus* (thermoregulation in brooding females) 615–621.

BURROWING, *Uma exsul* (burrowing behavior) 81–86.

CALLS, *Hyla regilla* (social interaction among chorusing frogs) 208–214; *Bufo* (*calamita, viridis*) (distress calls) 354–356.

CELLS, *Notophthalmus viridescens* (cell cycle of neutrophilic granulocyte) 86–92.

CHARACTER DISPLACEMENT, *Desmognathus fuscus* populations 679–685.

CHECKLIST, Zoarcidae (Virginia) 22–25.

CHROMOSOMES, *Micropterus* (*salmoides, punctulatus, treculi*) (comparative chromosome morphology) 172–175; *Lacerta armeniaca* (karyotypes) 201–207; *Fundulus notatus* (distinctive chromosomal race [2n = 44] from upper Tombigbee River system, Alabama and Mississippi) 280–288; *Morone saxatilis* (karyotypic analysis) 343–345; *Podocnemis* (8 spp.) 723–728.

CLASSIFICATION, *Pachycara obesa* (discussion) 22–25; gasterosteiform families 517–529; *Raja* (*erinacea, ocellata*) (based on claspers, neurocrania and pelvic girdles) 593–601.

COMMENSALISM, *Ptereleotris microlepis, Acanthurus triostegus, Zebrasoma flavescens* (commensal habits with fossorial *Valenciennea* [*sexguttatus, strigatus, puellaris*] and *Amblygobius phalaena*) 168–169.

COMPETITION, *Etheostoma* (*squamiceps, kennicotti, virgatum, obeyense, smithi, barbouri, striatulum*) (effect of interspecific competition on distribution and size) 406–412; *Desmognathus* (*fuscus, ochrophaeus, quadramaculatus, monticola monticola*) (competition avoidance mechanisms in larvae) 679–685.

COPULATION, *Carcharhinus melanopterus, Triaenodon obesus* 539–542.

CORPUS LUTEUM, *Chelydra serpentina* (fine structure) 622–627.

COURTSHIP, *Sciaenops ocellata* (behavior) 337–338.

CYTOGENETICS, *Rana* (9 Japanese spp.) (genome and nuclear size; indications of relationships) 225–229.

DEMOGRAPHY, *Terrapene carolina* (changes in a Maryland population over three decades) 221–225.

DESCRIPTION, *Oneirodes macronema* (second known specimen) 547–548; *Enophrys bison* (description of laboratory-reared larvae) 635–642; *Percina macrocephala* (redescription) 655–664.

DEVELOPMENT, *Natrix fasciata* (effects of temperature on development of meristic characters) 33–47; *Micropogonias undulatus, Leiostomus xanthurus* (comparative development) 643–648.

DIET (*see* FOOD)
DIFFERENTIATION, *Rana pipiens* complex 455–459.
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM, *Percina caprodes* (post-hatching histological development) 448–455.
DISCRIMINATION, *Pseudotropheus macrophthalmus* (between horizontally and vertically polarized light) 335–336.
DISPERSAL, *Tetrapturus angustirostris* (into Atlantic Ocean) 330–333.
DISTRIBUTION, Zoarcidae (checklist of Virginia species) 22–25; *Etheostoma* (*squamiceps, kennicotti, virgatum, obeyense, smithi, barbouri, striatulum,* new species) (effect of interspecific competition on distribution and size) 406–412; *Notropis scepticus* (North Carolina to Georgia, mostly above Fall Line; map) 443–447; *Kinosternon* (*sonoriense, flavescens, hirtipes*) (distributional problems in American southwest) 476–479; *Entosphenus tridentatus* (landlocked population; Idaho) 545–546; *Barbourula kalimantanensis* (first record of a discoglossid frog from Borneo) 564–566; *Notropis* (*panarcys, proserpinus*) (distribution map) 583–584; *Percina macrocephala* (distribution map) 659–662; *Cottus asperrimus* (distribution map) 674; *Calloplesiops altivelis* 707–710.

ECOLOGY, *Natrix sipedon* (consequences of ontogenetic changes in endurance) 69–75; *Sicyases sanguineus* (feeding ecology) 75–81; *Uma exsul* (ecology and burrowing behavior) 81–86; *Stylephorus chordatus* (ecological implications of feeding mechanism) 255–262; *Etheostoma* (*squamiceps, kennicotti, virgatum, obeyense, smithi, barbouri, striatulum,* new species) (effect of interspecific competition on distribution and size) 406–412; *Notropis scepticus* 443–447; genus *Squaliolus* 602–614; seven species of gekkonid lizards (comparative ecology, resource utilization, and niche segregation; Kalahari Desert, South Africa) 691–701; *Agosia chrysogaster* (in a desert rheocrene) 703–705.
EGGS, *Macroclemys temmincki* (incubation) 154–156.
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY, *Typhlops pusilla* (electron microscope aspects of epithelium of small intestine) 718–719.
ELECTROPHORESIS, *Campostoma* (*anomalum, oligolepis, ornatum*) (variation 298–311; *Rana* (*boylei, muscosa*) (variation) 311–320; *Etheostoma spectabile, uniporum, squamosum, fragi, pulchellum, spectabile* × *pulchellum*) (evidence for subspecific differentiation) 320–327.
EVOLUTION, Pegasidae (evolutionary relationships) 517–529; *Cyprinodon pecosensis* (evolutionary origin) 569–582.
FEEDING, *Rana catesbeiana* (effect of coprophagy on growth in tadpoles) 130–134; *Enhydrina schistosa* (feeding behavior) 134–136; *Conolophus subcristatus* (feeding habits; Galapagos Islands) 162–163; *Epinephelus fasciatus, Gymnothorax griseus* (feeding association) 164; *Stylephorus chordatus* (feeding mechanism; functional and ecological implications) 255–262; *Tydemania navigatoris* (scale feeding) 338–340; *Mugil cephalus* (carnivorous feeding in adults) 705–707.
FLOODING, fishes (response to flooding in Devils River) 60–68.
FOOD (including FEEDING), *Sicyases sanguineus* (in intertidal zone) 75–81; *Enhydrina schistosa* 134–136; *Fundulus luciae* 164–168; *Siren lacertina* (food habits in Alabama pond) 358–360; *Fundulus* (*majalis, heteroclitus, diaphanus*) (foraging patterns) 383–389; *Squaliolus laticaudus* 612; *Percina macrocephala* 663; *Batrachoseps attenuatus* (diet selection) 664–672; *Cottus asperrimus* 673–679; *Plethodon cinereus* (availability of plant-dwelling prey) 686–691.
FORAGING, *Fundulus* (*majalis, heteroclitus, diaphanus*) (patterns) 383–389.
FOSSILS (*see* PALEONTOLOGY)
FUNCTION, *Raja* (*erinacea, ocellata*) (functional morphology of ampullae system) 48–53; *Stylephorus chordatus* (functional implications of feeding mechanism) 255–262; *Pituophis melanoleucus affinis* (kinematics and time relations of prey capture) 263–268.

GENETICS, *Sebastes atrovirens* (possible genetic differentiation) 53–59; *Thamnophis sirtalis* (genetic uniformity) 150–151; *Lepomis macrochirus* (genetic trends in Apalachicola River drainage) 175–177.
GEOGRAPHICAL LOCALITIES
Africa (Ethiopia and Somalia south to South Africa), *Homopholis heterolepis* 25–29.
Africa (southern Kalahari Desert), seven species of gekkonid lizards 691–701.
Alabama, *Lepomis macrochirus* 175–177; *Fundulus notatus* 280–288; *Siren lacertina* 358–360; fossil amniote egg, upper Cretaceous deposit 460–464.
Arizona, *Cnemidophorus inornatus* 156–159; *Sceloporus jarrovi* 430–438; 27 spp. of Holocene and late Pleistocene amphibians and reptiles 464–475; *Kinosternon flavescens* 476–479; *Agosia chrysogaster* 703–705.
Arkansas, *Noturus taylori* 548–550.
Ascension Island, *Chelonia mydas* 93–99.
Atlantic Ocean, *Tetrapturus angustirostris* 330–333.

Australia, *Chelodina longicollis* 714–715; *Syngnathus parvicarinatus* 288–293.
Bahamas, *Anolis* (*sagrei, carolinensis, distichus, angusticeps*) 390–405.
Borneo, *Barbourula kalimantanensis* 564–566.
California, *Sebastes atrovirens* 53–59; *Hyla regilla* 208–214; *Damalichthys saratogensis* 293–298; *Crotalus* (*mitchelli pyrrhus, cerastes laterorepens*) 439–442; 27 spp. of Holocene and late Pleistocene amphibians and reptiles 464–475; *Liparis fucensis* 537–539; *Batrachoseps attenuatus* 664–672.
Canada (Manitoba), *Thamnophis sirtalis* 150–151.
Chile, *Sicyases sanguineus* 75–81.
Colombia, *Eleutherodactylus prolixodiscus* 17–21; *Pareques* (*acuminatus, umbrosus*) 169–172.
Costa Rica, *Anolis* (*frenatus, insignis, microtus*) 480–492.
Florida, *Pareques* (*acuminatus, umbrosus*) 169–172; *Lepomis macrochirus* 175–177.
Galapagos Islands, *Conolophus subcristatus* 162–163.
Georgia, *Ambystoma opacum* 99–103; *Macroclemys temmincki* 154–156; *Lepomis macrochirus* 175–177; *Fundulus* (*majalis, heteroclitus, diaphanus*) 383–389; *Notropis scepticus* 443–447.
Guam, *Amphiprion melanopus* 103–107.
Guatemala, *Bolitoglossa* (5 spp.), *Chiropterotriton bromeliacea, Pseudoeurycea* (4 spp.) 268–272.
Gulf of Mexico (northern), *Micropogonias undulatus, Leiostomus xanthurus* 643–648.
Hawaii, *Oneirodes macronema* 547–548.
Idaho, *Entosphenus tridentatus* 545–546.
Illinois, *Ictalurus melas* 184–185.
Indonesia (Banda Sea), *Oneirodes micronema* 566–568.
Indo-West Pacific Ocean, *Oneirodes alius* 11–13; *Abudefduf sexfasciatus* 328–330.
Iran, *Ophiomorus nuchalis* 559–564.
Israel, *Epinephelus fasciatus, Gymnothorax griseus* 164.
Kentucky, *Phoxinus* (*cumberlandensis, erythrogaster*) 508–516.
Madagascar, *Homopholis heterolepis* 25–29.
Malaysia, *Enhydrina schistosa* 134–146.
Marshall Islands, *Ptereleotris microlepis, Acanthurus triostegus, Zebrasoma flavescens, Amblygobius phalaena, Valenciennea* (3 spp.) 168–169.
Maryland, *Terrapene carolina* 221–225.
Massachusetts, *Semotilus corporalis* 215–221.
Mexico (Baja California), *Sebastes atrovirens* 53–59.
Mexico (Chihuahua), *Uma exsul* 81–86.
Mexico, *Kinosternon* (*hirtipes, sonoriense*) 476–479; *Skiffia francesae* 503–508; *Notropis* (*panarcys, proserpinus*) 582–592.
Mississippi, *Fundulus notatus* 280–288.
Nebraska, *Macroclemys schmidti* 159–162; *Rana pipiens* complex 455–459.
Nevada, *Kinosternon sonoriense* 476–479.
New Mexico, *Kinosternon flavescens* 476–479; *Cyprinodon pecosensis* 569–582.
New York, *Natrix sipedon* 69–75; *Clemmys insculpta* 117–126
New Zealand, *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* 412–416.
North Carolina, *Fundulus luciae* 164–168; *Clinostomus funduloides* × *Nocomis leptocephalus* 177–181; *Pseudotriton ruber* 417–423; *Notropis scepticus* 443–447; *Desmognathus* (*quadramaculatus, monticola monticola*) 679–685.
Ohio, *Desmognathus* (*fuscus, ochrophaeus*) 679–685.
Panama, *Makaira panamensis* (late Miocene fossil) 1–11; *Neoheterandria tridentiger* 188–190; *Anolis* (*frenatus, insignis, microtus*) 480–492; *Boa constrictor* 532–533; *Brycon petrosus* 536–537.
Peru, *Gastrotheca galeata* 498–503.
Philippines, *Hydrophis* (*ornatus, inornatus, cyanocinctus, belcheri, melanocephalus*), *Laticauda* (*colubrina, laticaudata*), *Lapemis hardwickii, Aipysurus laevis* 151–154.
South Carolina, *Pseudotriton ruber* 417–423; *Notropis scepticus* 443–447; *Micropterus salmoides* 542–545; *Ambystoma talpoideum* 649–655; *Mugil cephalus* 705–707; *Natrix taxispilota* 721–723.
Tahiti, *Carcharhinus melanopterus, Triaenodon obesus* 539–542.
Tennessee, *Phoxinus cumberlandensis* 508–516.
Texas, fishes (Devils River) 60–68; *Cnemidophorus* (*exsanguis, tesselatus, tigris, inornatus, gularis*) 108–116; *Lepomis microlophus, Cichlasoma cyanoguttatum* 230–237; *Kinosternon flavescens* 476–479; *Cyprinodon pecosensis* 569–582; *Notropis proserpinus* 582–592.
U.S.S.R., *Lacerta armeniaca* 201–207.
Virginia, *Pachycara obesa* and other species of Zoarcidae 22–25; *Plethodon cinereus* 686–691.
Washington, *Gasterosteus aculeatus* 703–703.
Western Atlantic Ocean, *Micrognathus* (*crinitus, tectus*) 13–16.
GROWTH, *Rana catesbeiana* (effect of coprophagy on growth of tadpoles) 130–134; *Fundulus luciae* 164–168; *Anolis* (*sagrei, carolinensis, distichus, angusticeps*) (estimating and interpreting body-size and growth) 390–405.
GYNANDROMORPHY, *Cnemidophorus inornatus* 156–159.

HABITAT, *Fundulus luciae* 164–168; *Noturus taylori* 548–550.
HEMATOLOGY, *Lepomis microlophus, Cichlasoma*

*cyanoguttatum* (comparative hematology) 230–237.

HEREDITY, *Elaphe guttata guttata* (heredity of pattern mutation, demonstrated in captive breedings) 719–721.

HIBERNATION, *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* (morphological and metabolic changes in muscles of hibernating individuals) 412–416.

HISTOLOGY, *Dorosoma petenense* (fate of follicular epithelium) 237–244; *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* (morphological changes in muscles of hibernating lizards) 412–416; *Percina caprodes* (posthatching histological development of digestive system and swim bladder) 448–455; *Chelydra serpentina* (fine structure of corpus luteum) 622–627; *Bufo alvarius* (ultrastructural localization of glucose-6-phosphatase in the parotoid gland) 715–718; *Typhlops pusilla* (light and electron microscope aspects of epithelium of small intestine) 718–719.

HOMING, *Clemmys insculpta* (intermediate-range) 117–126; *Micropterus salmoides* (in a thermally altered reservoir) 542–545.

HORMONES, *Taricha granulosa* (effects of progesterone on sexual attractivity in females) 530–532.

HUNTING, *Boa constrictor* (strategy) 532–533.

HYBRIDS, *Clinostomus funduloides* × *Nocomis leptocephalus* (basis of *Notropis henryi*) 177–181.

IDENTIFICATION, *Morone (saxatilis, americana)* 340–343.

IMPLANTATION, *Petromyzon marinus* (of abdominal window) 349–352.

INCUBATION, *Macroclemys temmincki* (egg incubation) 154–156.

ISOZYMES, *Campostoma (anomalum, oligolepis, ornatum)* 298–311.

KARYOLOGY (*see* CHROMOSOMES)

LARVAE, *Facciolella* (Nettastomidae) 29–33; *Pareques (acuminatus, umbrosus)* (observations on benthic larvae) 169–172; *Rana pipiens* complex (differentiation) 455–459; *Enophrys bison* (description of laboratory-reared larvae) 635–642; *Micropogonias undulatus, Leiostomus xanthurus* (comparative development in northern Gulf of Mexico) 643–648; *Desmognathus (fuscus, ochrophaeus, quadramaculatus, monticola monticola)* (competition avoidance mechanisms in larvae) 679–685; *Morone saxatilis* (aberrant sagittae in larvae) 712–713.

LEPTOCEPHALI, *Facciolella* (Nettastomidae) 29–33.

LIFE HISTORY, *Notropis scepticus* 443–447; *Ambystoma talpoideum* (life history aspects of paedogenic populations) 649–655; *Percina macrocephala* (notes) 655–664; *Cottus asperrimus* 673–679.

MATING, *Carcharhinus melanopterus, Triaenodon obesus* (copulation) 539–542.

MERISTICS, *Natrix fasciata* (effects of temperature on development of meristic characters) 33–47.

METABOLISM, *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* (changes in muscles of hibernating individuals) 412–416.

MITOSIS, *Notophthalmus viridescens* (cell cycle of the neutrophilic granulocyte) 86–92.

MORPHOLOGY, *Raja (erinacea, ocellata)* (gross functional morphology of ampullary system) 48–53; *Sebastes atrovirens* (geographic variation in occurrence of tympanic spines) 53–59; *Anolis* (21 spp.) (inter- and intraspecific allometry in dewlap) 245–250; *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* (changes in muscles of hibernating individuals) 412–416.

MOVEMENT, *Tetrapturus angustirostris* (dispersal into Atlantic Ocean) 330–333; *Boa constrictor* 532–533; *Micropterus salmoides* (long-range movement and homing) 542–545.

MUSCLES, *Hoplodactylus pacificus, Leiolopisma zelandica* (morphological and metabolic changes in hibernating individuals) 412–416.

NESTING, *Chelonia mydas* (analysis of sand from nesting beaches; Ascension Island) 93–99.

NESTS, *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (nest deserting in males) 702–703.

NOMENCLATURE, *Endemichthys* (status of name) 330.

ODORS, *Plethodon cinereus* (recognition of conspecific odors) 356–358.

OLFACTION, *Carcharhinus melanopterus, Triaenodon obesus* (olfaction-mediated pair formation) 539–542.

ONTOGENY, *Natrix sipedon* (changes in endurance) 69–75.

OOGENESIS, *Dorosoma petenense* (fate of follicular epithelium) 237–244.

OSTEOLOGY, family Pegasidae (evolutionary relationships) 517–529.

OTOLITHS, *Morone saxatilis* (aberrant sagittae from larvae) 712–713.

OVIPOSITION, *Macroclemys temmincki* 154–156.

OXYGEN CONSUMPTION, *Lepomis macrochirus, Carassius auratus, Ictalurus punctatus* ($O_2$ consumption as a function of pH) 272–279.

PAEDOGENESIS, *Ambystoma talpoideum* (life history aspects of paedogenic populations) 649–655.

PALEONTOLOGY, *Makaira panamensis* (late Miocene of Panama) 1–11; *Macroclemys* (*schmidti* and other spp.) (additional records of *M. schmidti* from Marshland formation [Miocene] of Nebraska; interspecific skull variation in genus *Macroclemys*) 159–162; amniote egg from upper Cretaceous deposit, Alabama 460–464; *Damalichthys saratogensis* (new fossil freshwater fish from Plio-Pleistocene of California) 293–298.

PARENTAL CARE, *Liparis fucensis* (apparent paternal care) 537–539.

PARTHENOGENESIS, *Lacerta armeniaca* (occasional males and intersexes in a parthenogenetic species) 201–207.

PHENOTYPES, *Lepomis macrochirus* (phenotypic trends in Apalachicola River drainage) 175–177.

PHOTOPERIOD, *Chrysemys picta* (locomotor activity in response to asynchronous photoperiod cycles) 364–367.

PHYLOGENY, catostomid fishes (phylogenetic implications of bile salts) 533–535.

PHYSIOLOGY, *Lepomis macrochirus, Carassius auratus, Ictalurus punctatus* ($O_2$ consumption as a function of pH) 272–279; *Sceloporus* (*virgatus, jarrovi*) (validation of HTO-18 method for determination of $CO_2$ production) 360–362; *Natrix sipedon* (correlation with ontogenetic changes in endurance) 69–75.

POPULATIONS, fishes (response to flooding in Devils River, Texas) 60–68.

POPULATION SIZE, *Cottus asperrimus* 673–679.

PREDATION, *Pituophis melanoleucus affinis* (kinematics and time relations of prey capture) 263–268; *Bolitoglossa* (5 spp.), *Chiropterotriton bromeliacea, Pseudoeurycea* (4 spp.) (relative predation pressure on salamanders along an altitudinal transect) 268–272.

PREY, *Plethodon cinereus* (plant climbing by salamanders to obtain plant-dwelling prey) 686–691.

PROGESTERONE, *Taricha granulosa* (effects on sexual attractivity) 530–532.

RECOGNITION, *Plethodon cinereus* (recognition of conspecific odors) 356–358.

RECORD, *Oneirodes macronema* (second record) 547–548.

REGENERATION, *Carcharhinus* (*leucas, obscurus*), *Galeocerdo cuvieri* (tissue regeneration encircled by embedded straps) 345–349.

RELATIONSHIPS, *Hydrophis* (*ornatus, inornatus, cyanocinctus, belcheri, melanocephalus*), *Laticauda* (*colubrina, laticaudata*), *Lapemis hardwickii, Aipysurus laevis* (serological relationships) 151–154; *Rana* (*sylvatica, clamitans*) (based on genome size and nuclear size) 225–229; *Raja* (*erinacea, ocellata*) (based on claspers, neurocrania and pelvic girdles) 593–601.

REPRODUCTION, *Amphiprion melanopus* (reproductive behavior) 103–107; *Cnemidophorus* (*exsanguis, tesselatus, tigris, inornatus, gularis*) (reproductive strategies of sympatric parthenogenetic and bisexual species) 108–116; *Fundulus luciae* 164–168; *Neoheterandria tridentiger* (interpopulational differences in reproductive traits) 188–190; *Semotilus corporalis* (reproductive behavior) 215–221; *Pseudotriton ruber* (reproductive biology in southern Blue Ridge Mountains) 417–423; *Natrix taxispilota* (reproductive allocation) 721–723.

SAND, *Chelonia mydas* (analysis of sand from nesting beaches, Ascension Island) 93–99.

SEROLOGY, *Hydrophis* (*ornatus, inornatus, cyanocinctus, belcheri, melanocephalus*), *Laticauda* (*colubrina, laticaudata*), *Lapemis hardwickii, Aipysurus laevis* (serological relationships) 151–154.

SEXUAL ATTRACTIVITY, *Taricha granulosa* (effects of progesterone on females) 530–532.

SOCIAL INTERACTION, *Hyla regilla* (among chorusing frogs) 208–214.

SOUND, *Sciaenops ocellata* (sound production) 337–338.

SPAWNING, *Chaetodipterus faber* (spawning behavior) 336; *Brycon petrosus* (terrestrial group spawning: Panama) 536–537.

SWIM BLADDER, *Percina caprodes* (post-hatching histological development) 448–455.

SYNONYMIES, *Micrognathus vittatus* = *Micrognathus crinitus* 13–16; *Blaesodactylus boivini* = *Homopholis heterolepis* (new combination, *Homopholis heterolepis*) 25–29; *Syngnathus sauvagei* and *Leptonotus caretta* (junior synonyms of *Syngnathus poecilolaemus* and *S. curtirostris*, respectively) 288–293; *Calloplesiops altivelis* 707–710; *Ophidium parrii* (a senior subjective synonym of *Liparis koefoedi*) 710–712.

SYSTEMATICS, *Makaira panamensis* (new fossil species from late Miocene of Panama) 1–11; *Oneirodes alius* (new species from Indo-West Pacific Ocean) 11–13; *Micrognathus* (*crinitus, tectus*) (*M. vittatus* a junior synonym of former; latter species new and formerly called *M. crinitus*) 13–16; *Eleutherodactylus prolixodiscus* (new species from Andes of northern Colombia) 17–21; *Pachycara obesa* (discussion of classification) 22–25; *Blaesodactylus* and *Homopholis* (status of genera) 25–29; *Facciolella* (Nettastomidae) (identification of leptocephali) 29–33;

*Syngnathus parvicarinatus* (new species), *Syngnathus sauvagei* and *Leptonotus caretta* (notes on classification) 288–293; *Abudefduf sexfasciatus* (status) 328–330; *Liparoides beauchampi* (not a cyclopterid but probably a cottid) 377–378; *Anolis* (*frenatus, insignis, microtus*) (giant anoline lizards, Costa Rica and Panama) 480–492; *Idiolychnus urolampus* (new genus; Myctophidae) 492–497; *Gastrotheca galeata* (new species) 498–503; *Skiffia francesae* (new species) 503–508; *Phoxinus cumberlandensis* (new species) 508–516; Pegasidae (evolutionary relationships) 517–529; *Ophiomorus nuchalis* (new species) 559–564; *Barbourula kalimantanensis* (new species) 564–566; *Oneirodes micronema* (new species) 567–568; *Cyprinodon pecosensis* (new species) 569–582; *Notropis panarcys* (new species; compared with *Notropis proserpinus*) 582–592; *Raja* (*erinacea, ocellata*) (interrelationships and subgeneric classification based on claspers, neurocrania and pelvic girdles) 593–601; genus *Squaliolus* (generic revision) 602–614; *Percina macrocephala* (systematic variation) 655–664; *Calloplesiops altivelis* (meristic variation) 707–710.

TAGGING, small reef fishes (subcutaneous tagging) 352–353.

TAXONOMY (*see* SYSTEMATICS)

TEMPERATURE, *Natrix fasciata* (effects on development of meristic characters) 33–47; *Amphibolurus nobbi nobbi* (preferred temperature) 362–364; *Chrysemys picta* (locomotor activity in response to asynchronous temperature cycles) 364–367; *Boa constrictor* (body temperature) 532–533; *Micropterus salmoides* (movement in thermally altered reservoir) 542–545.

TERRITORIALITY, *Sceloporus jarrovi* (seasonal changes in territorial behavior) 430–438.

THERMOREGULATION, *Crotalus* (*mitchelli pyrrhus, cerastes laterorepens*) 439–442; *Python molurus bivittatus* (in brooding females) 615–621.

TUBERCLES, *Thymallus arcticus* (breeding tubercles in both sexes) 185–188.

VARIATION, *Sebastes atrovirens* (geographic variation in occurrence of tympanic spines) 53–59; genus *Macroclemys* (interspecific skull variation in fossil and recent species) 159–162; *Percina macrocephala* (morphological variation) 655–664.

VISUAL PIGMENT, *Notemigonus crysoleucas* (porphyropsin in relation to growth and body size) 181–184.

VOCALIZATION, *Desmognathus quadramaculatus* (as an antipredator mechanism) 127–129.

WATER LOSS, *Chrysemys scripta* (effects of wind speed, air temperature, body size and vapor density difference) 627–634.

ZOOGEOGRAPHY, *Noturus taylori* 548–550.